

# SECOND CONSOLIDATION TRAINING

Lisbon, December 2nd – 6th 2019



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# DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

## Portuguese Social & Criminal Reality

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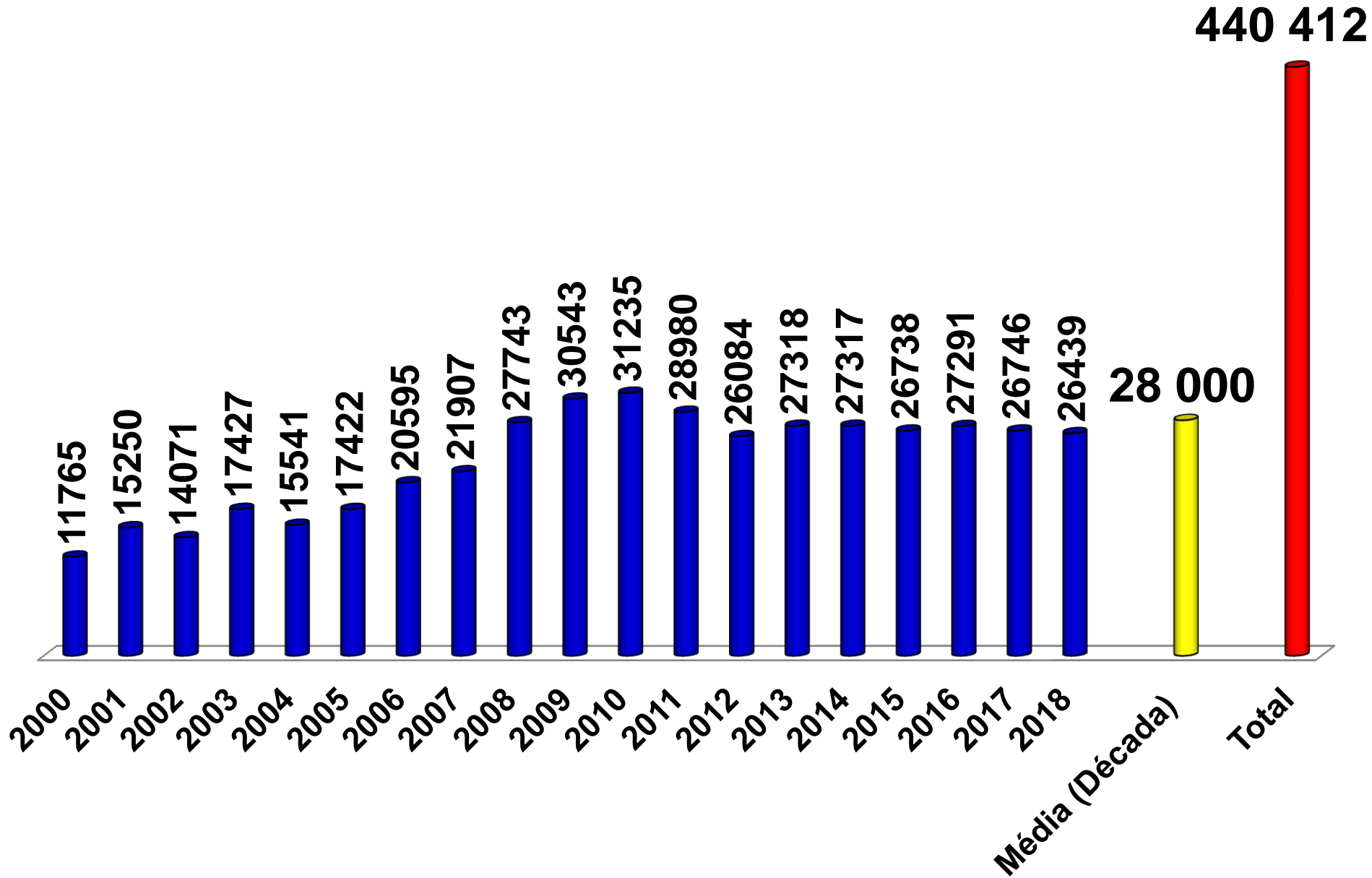
# Domestic Violence

# &

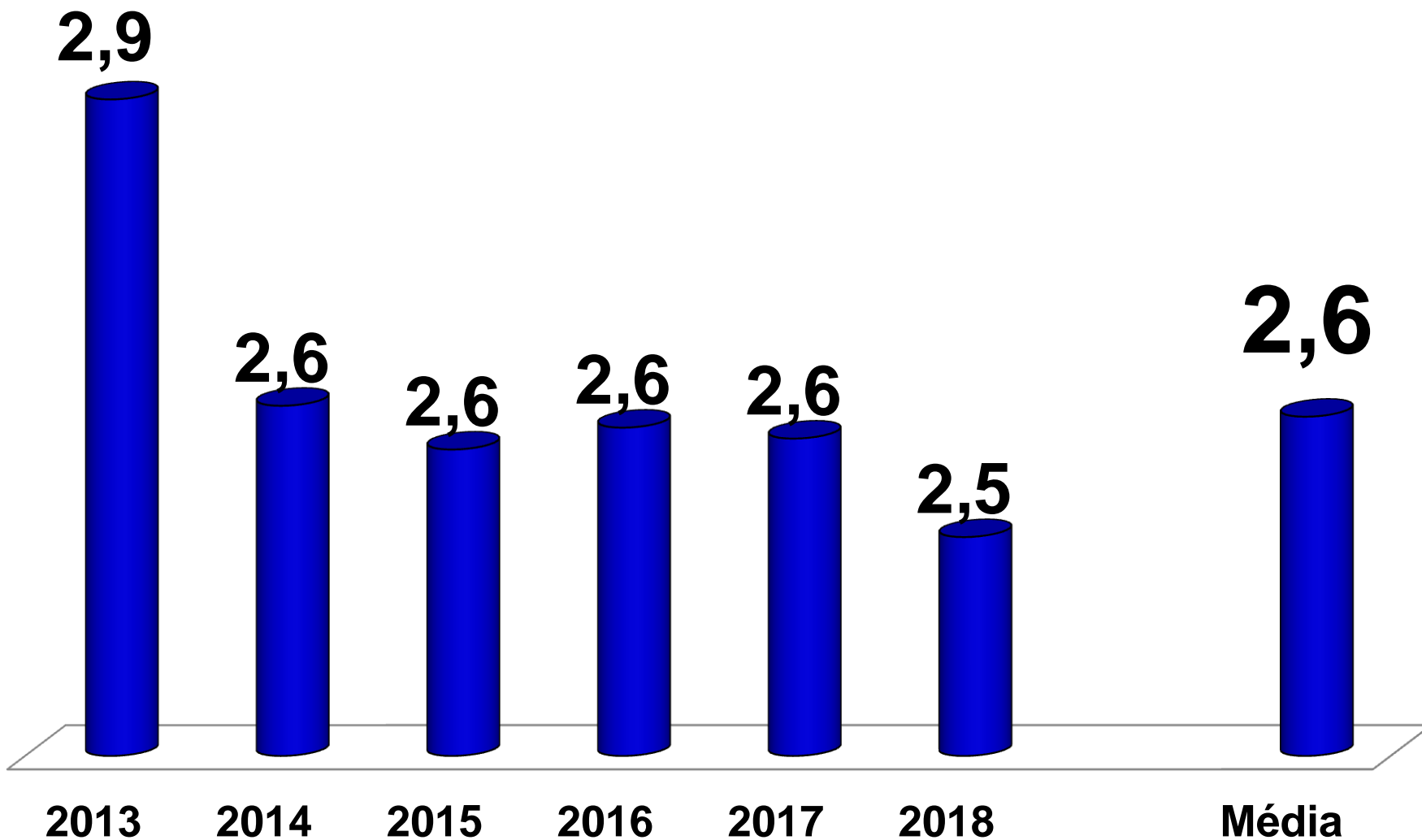
# Statistical Data

Sources: RASI (2000-2019) | UMAR (2004-2019) | CNPDPCJ (2001-2019)

# Domestic Violence (Portugal)



# Incidence rate 100 thousand/inhabitants (DV - PORTUGAL)



# Domestic Violence (Time /Cases - Portugal)

**28 000**

**77**

**3,2**

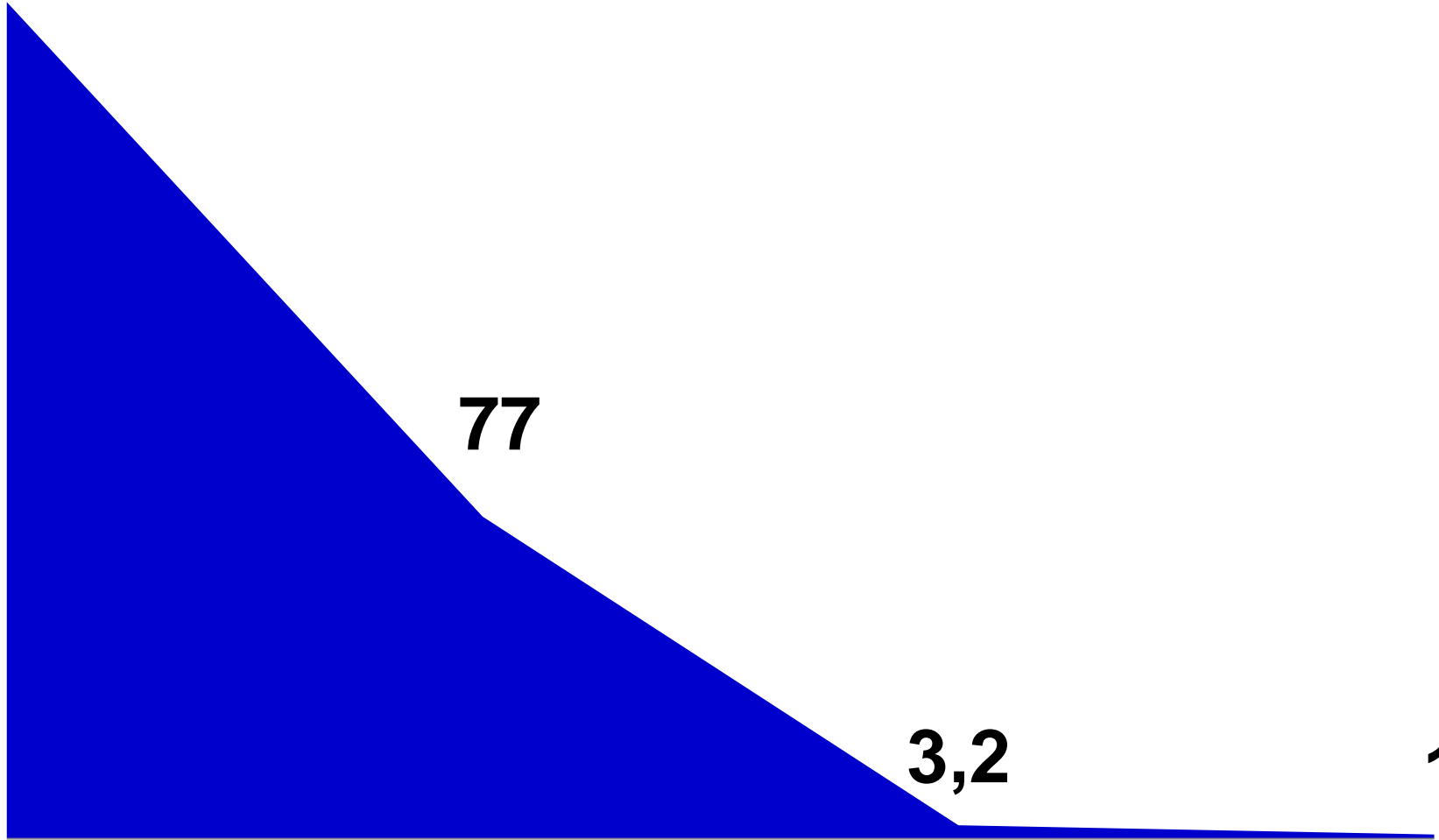
**1**

**Por Ano**

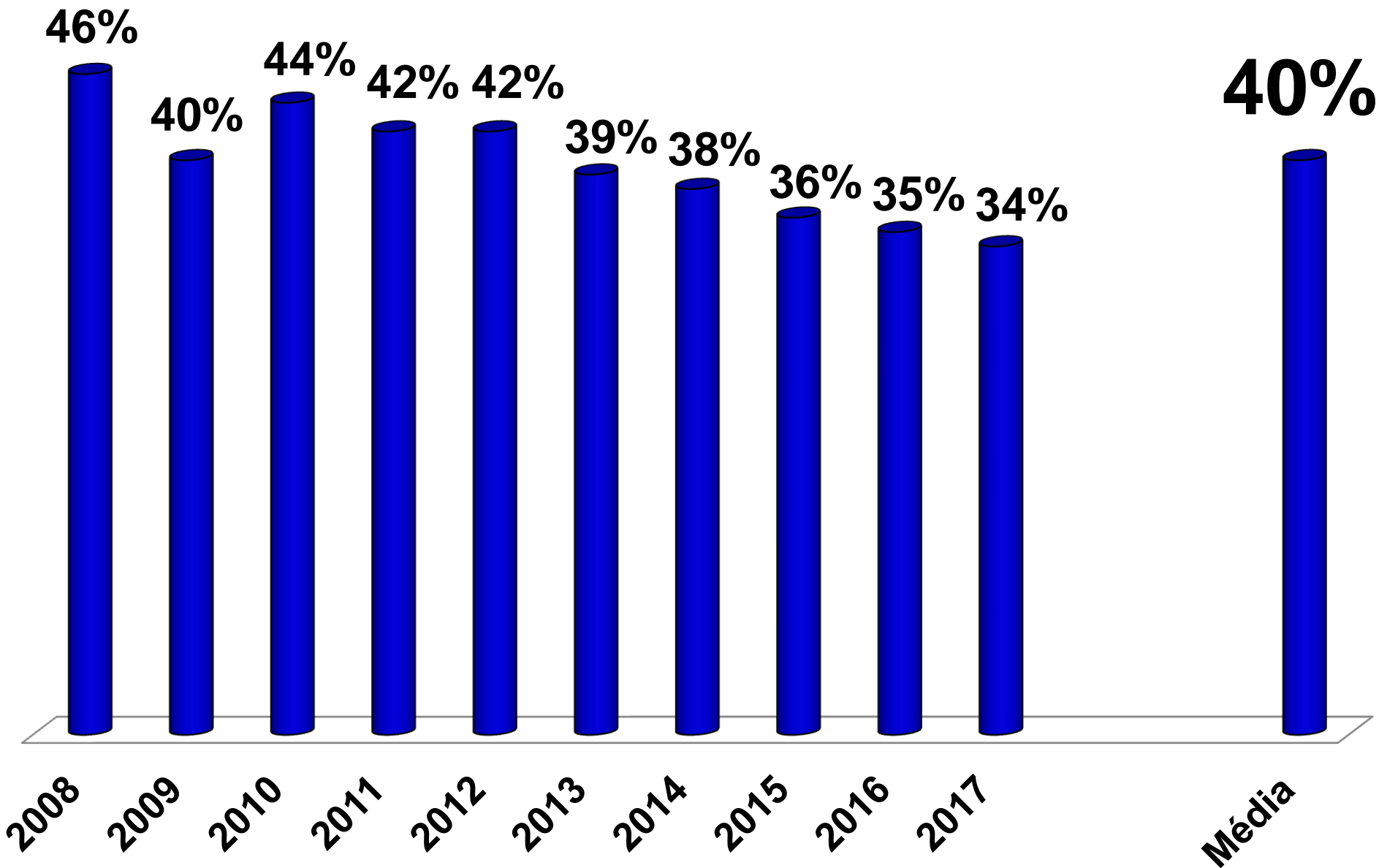
**Por Dia**

**Por Hora**

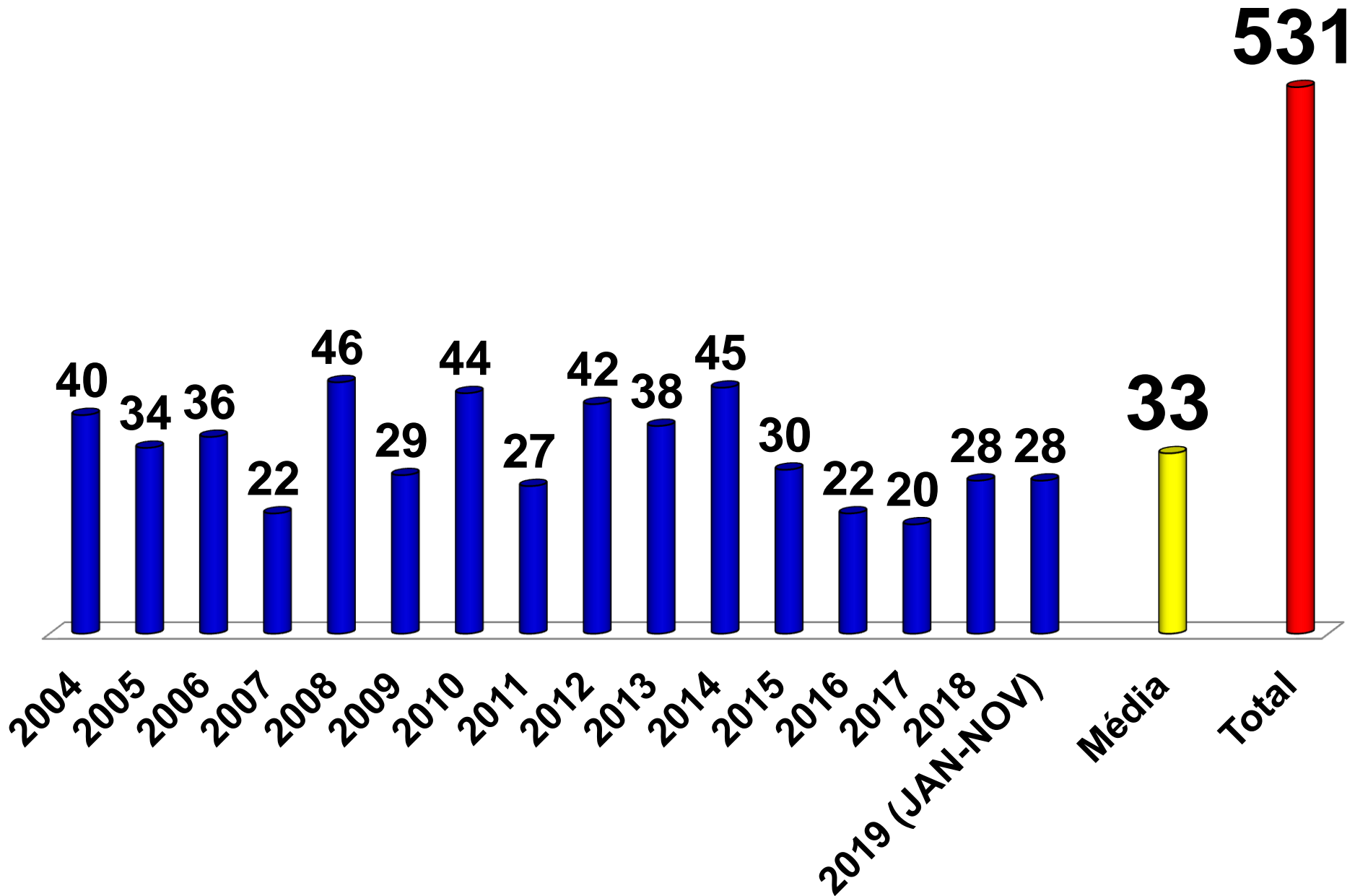
**A cada 18 m**



# Children witnessing DV (-18 anos)



# Femicides (DV)





# Femicidas (Time /Cases)

**33**

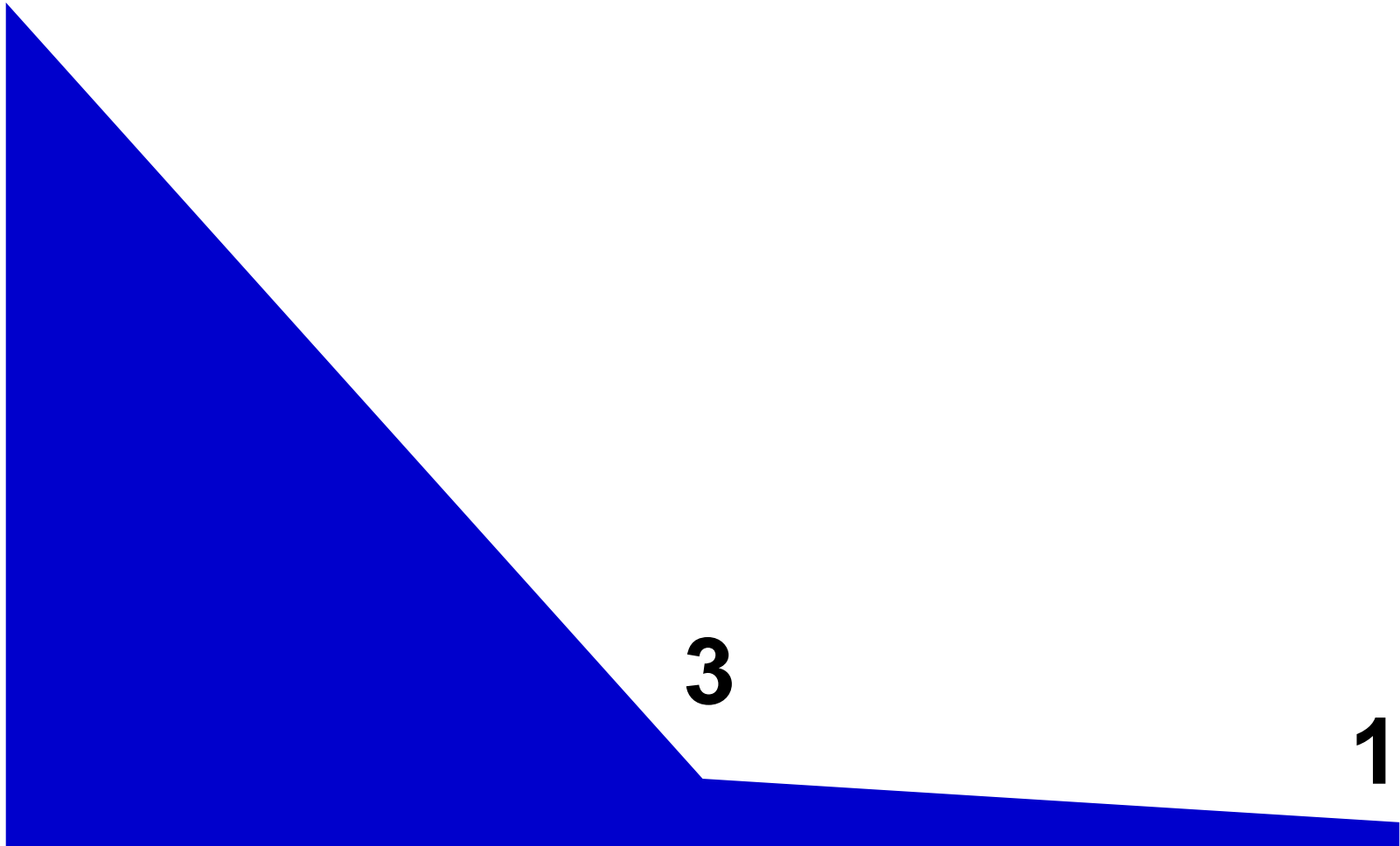
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**1**

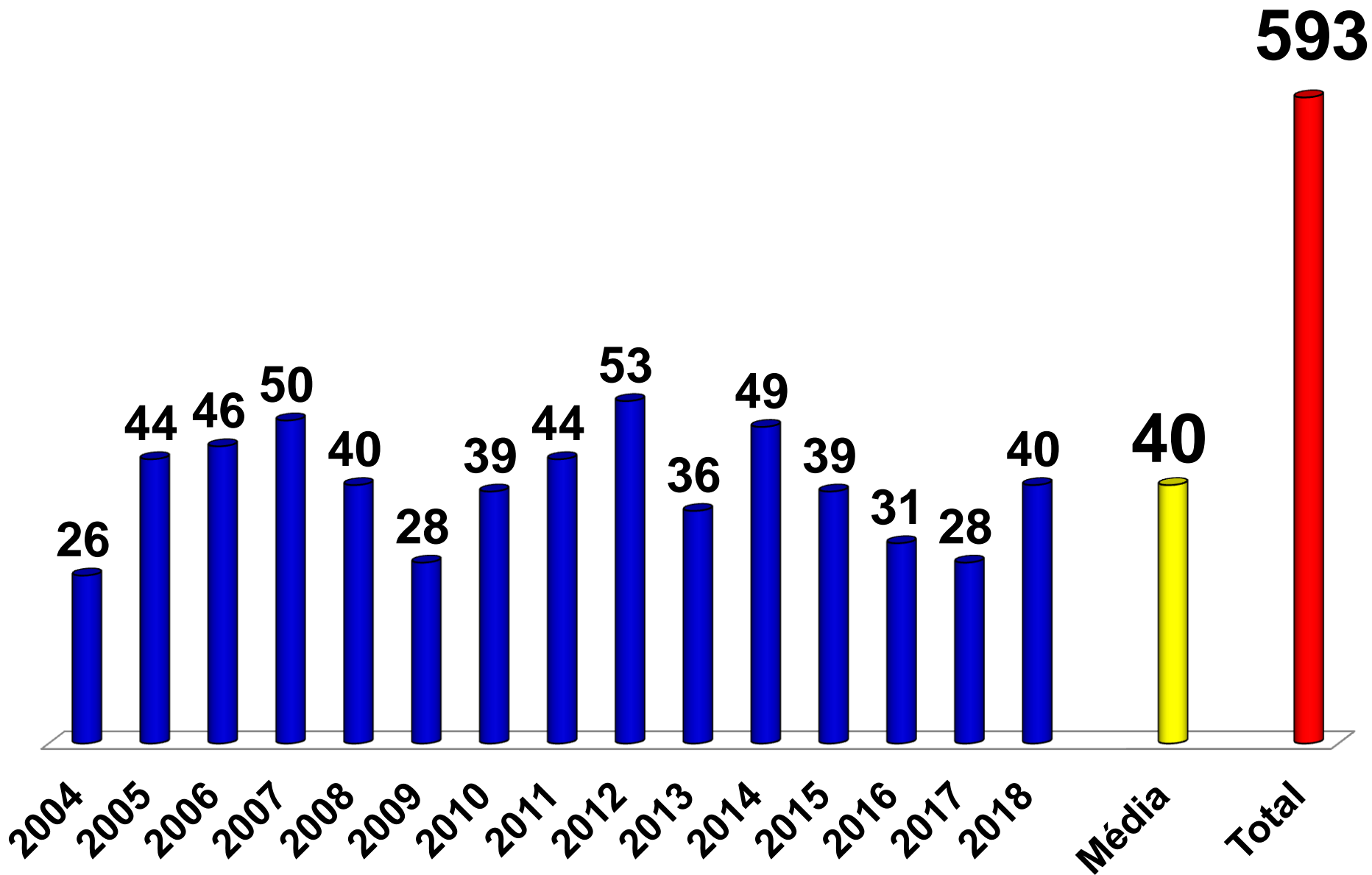
**Por Ano**

**Por Mês**

**A cada 10 dias**



# Femicides Attempts (VD)



# Femicides Attempts (Time/ Cases)

40

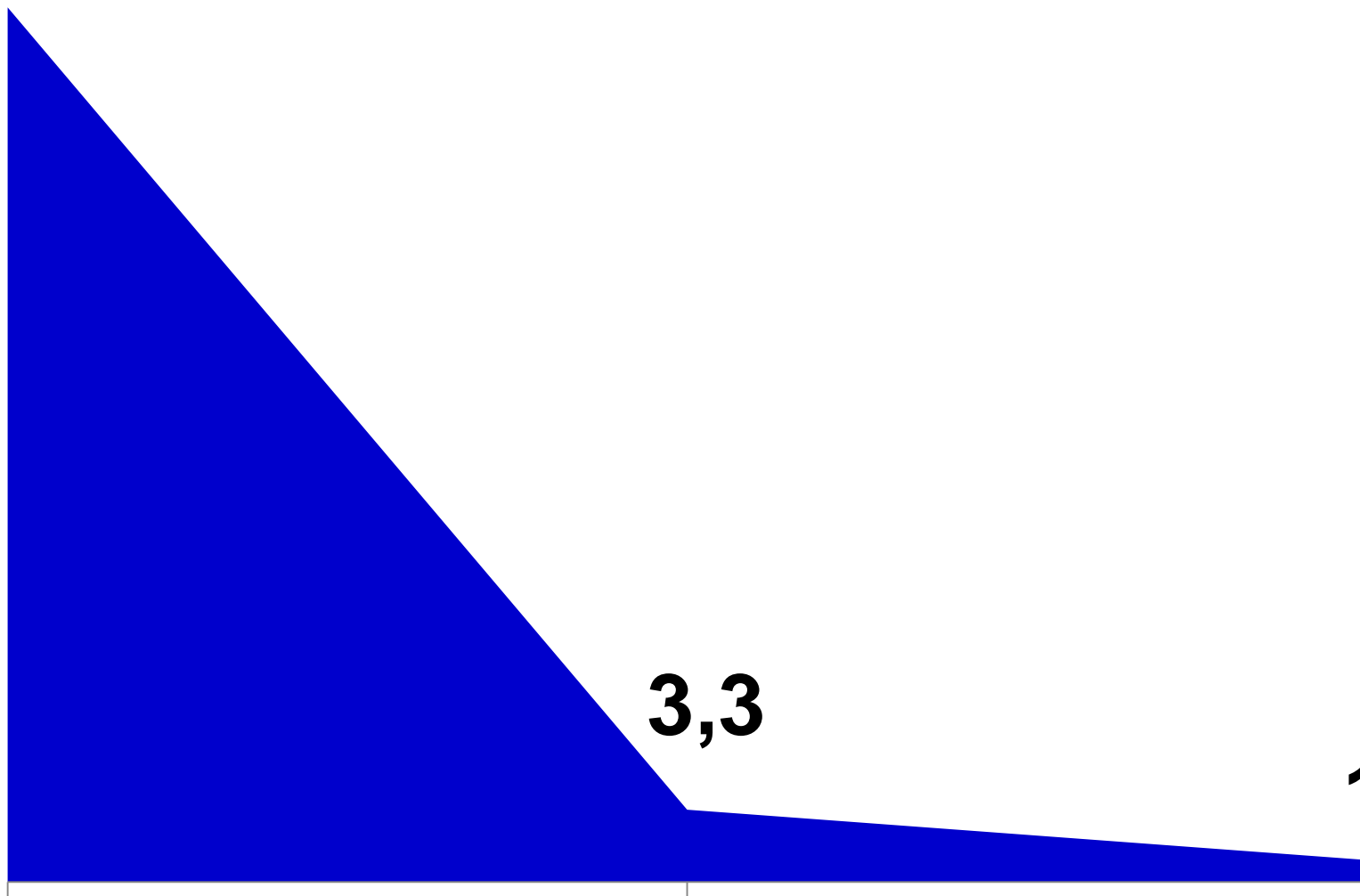
3,3

1

Por Ano

Por Mês

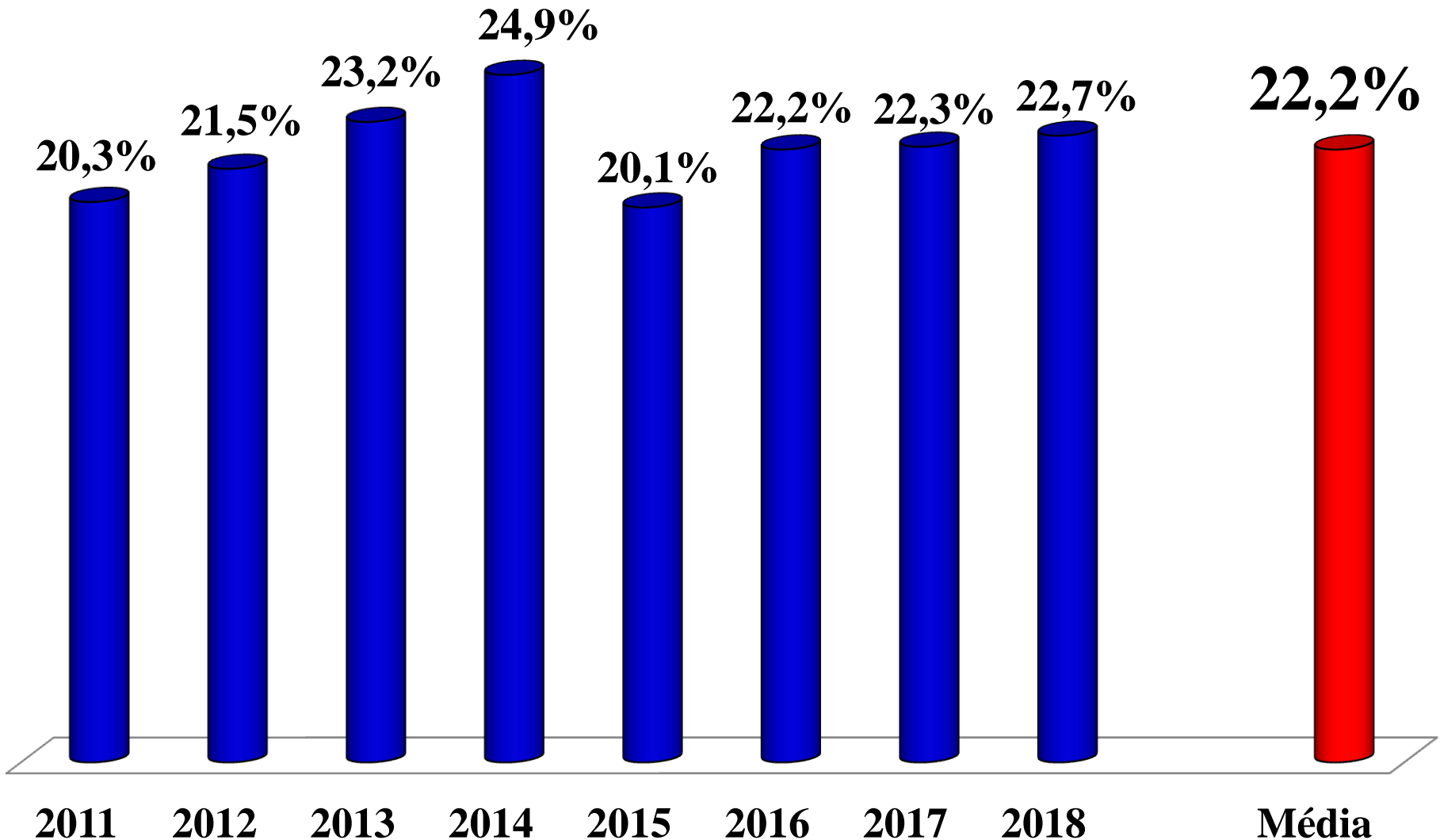
A cada 9 dias



# Children Social Protection Services -Major cause of referral (2011-2018)

## *Domestic Violence*

*(Exposure to behaviours that may compromise the child's well-being and development)*



# FEMALE VICTIMS | 85% | Last decade average

**67%** between **25 - 54** years old

**18%** + than **54**

**15%** - than **25**

**80%** Psychological Violence

**70%** Physical Violence

**12%** Social Violence

**9%** Economical

**2%** Sexual Violence

**55%** Wife / Companion

**25%** Ex- Wife / Ex-Companion

# Male Aggressor | 85% | Last decade average

**94%** between **25 - 54** years old

**22%** + than **54**

**16%** - than **25**

**Average 42 years old**

**55%** Wife / Companion

**25%** Ex- Wife / Ex-Companion

# Children - **Femicides**

## **Femicides**

(253 cases)

2012 – 2019 (NOV)

**430**

Children involved

**200**

Orphans

**115**

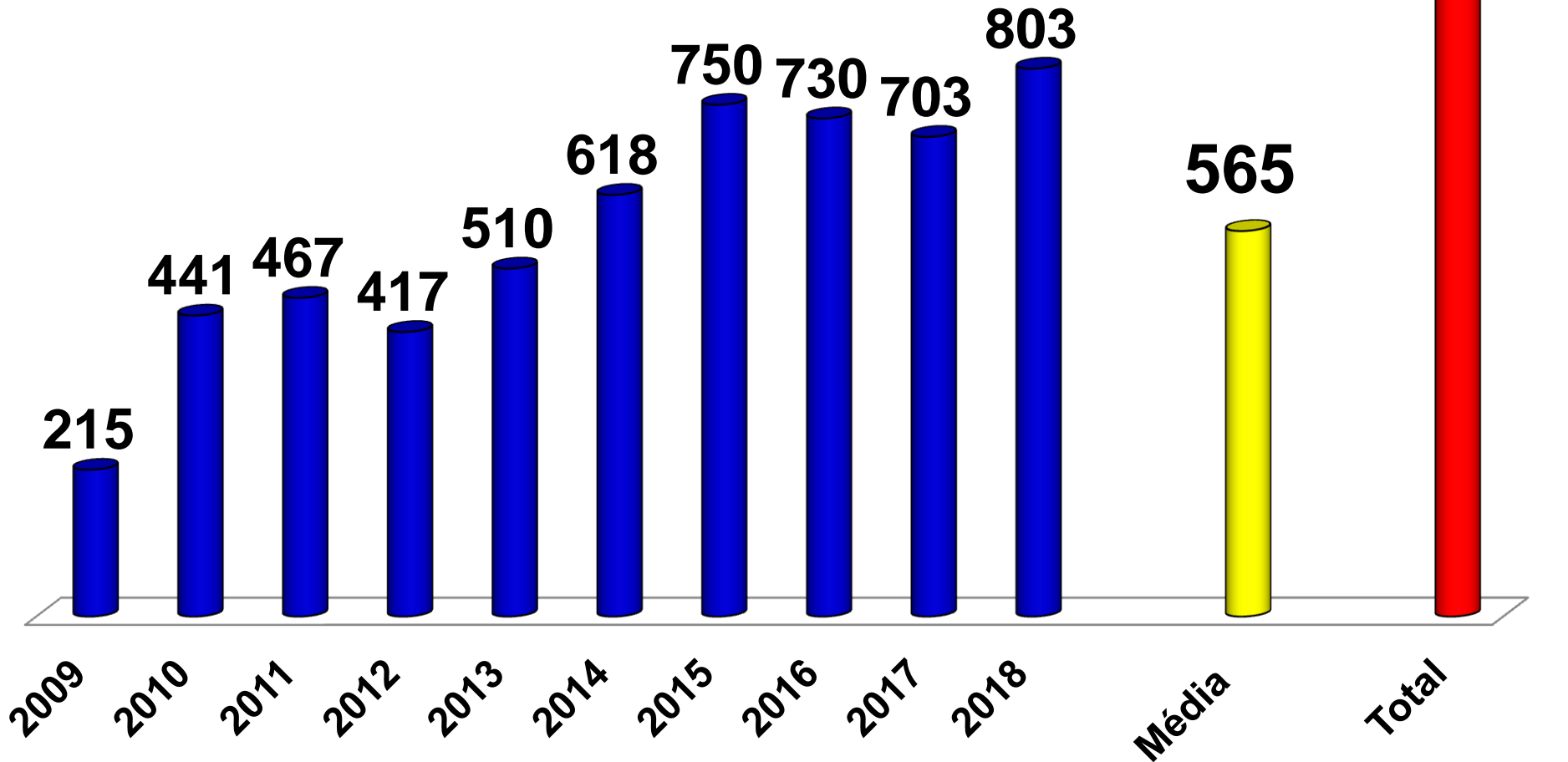
Witnessed the Murder

**10**

Murdered

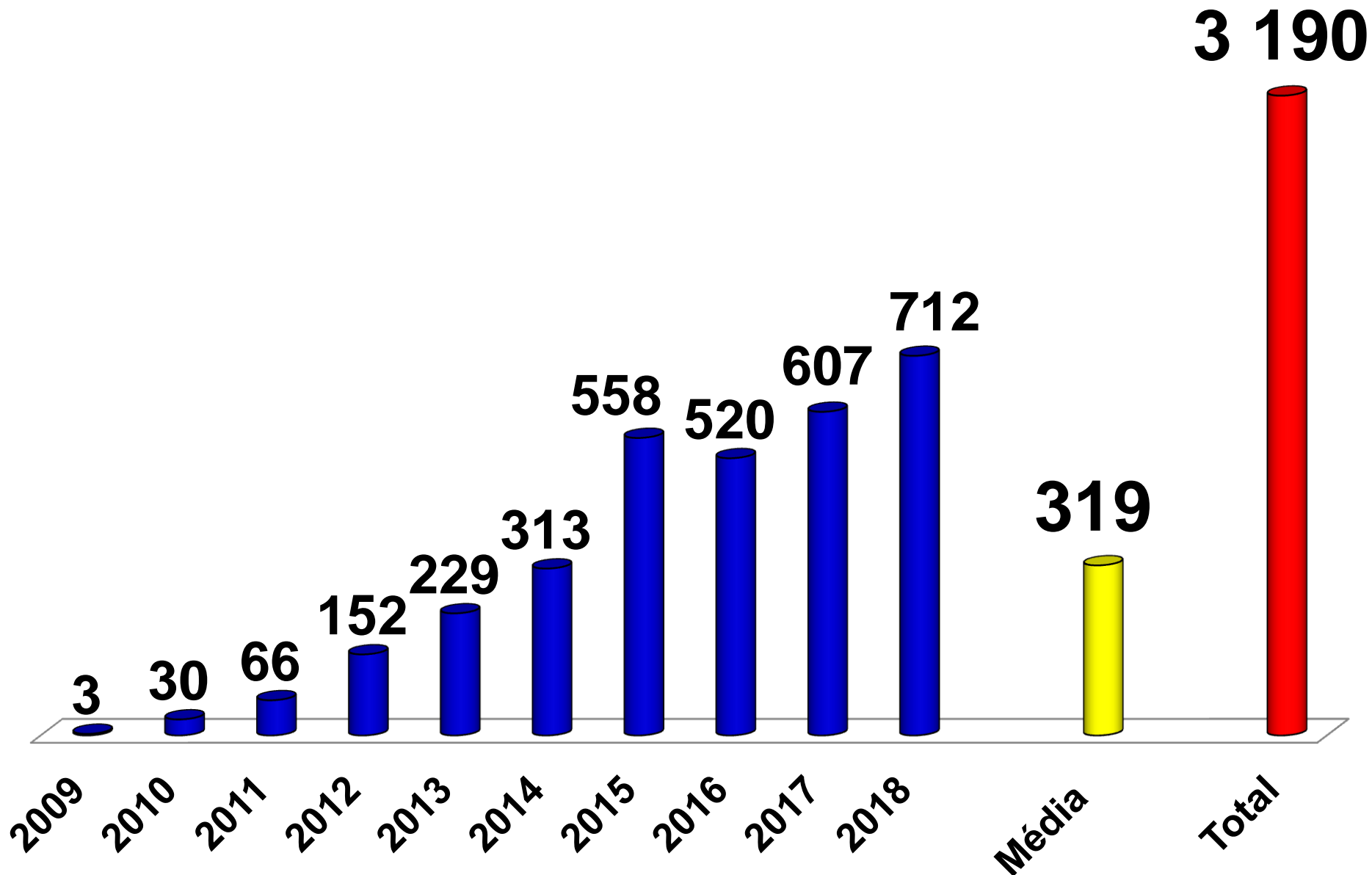
# Arrested for Domestic Violence

**2 %** Aggressors with  
Effective Imprisonment  
Penalty





# Prohibition of contact DV - Electronic Surveillance



**Domestic Violence  
&  
Legislation**

# Legislation & Domestic Violence

**2007**

**Public Crime**  
**Article 152 PC- Domestic Violence**

**2009**

**Law n.º 112/2009 (1st Version)**  
(7th version - Law n.º 24/2017)

**Legal framework applicable to the Prevention of Domestic Violence and the Protection and Assistance of its Victims**

**2009**

**Status of Victim of Domestic Violence**

**Domestic Violence**

**&**

**Police**

# Law Enforcements & Domestic Violence

**2006**

**Standardized News Auto**  
for occurrences of Domestic Violence

**1NOV2014**

**Risk Assessment Form for Domestic Violence Situations**

**«RVD»**

«RVD - Application Manual for the Risk Assessment Sheet.

«Support Manual for the Safety Plan for Victims of Domestic Violence»

«Domestic Violence Policing Manual»

# Law Enforcements & Domestic Violence

## 1st Phase

### RVD - 1L

#### **Risk Assessment Instrument for a 1st line**

**1st Assessment** at the time of **Participation/Denunciation** of the Occurrence  
(Service Graduate / Patrol Car)

### RVD - 2L

#### **Risk Assessment Instrument for a 2nd line**

#### **2nd Risk Reassessment**

(Service Graduate / Patrol Car / **PSP** (EPAV - BPC - EEVD) / **GNR** (NIAVE - BIC - EII))

# Law Enforcements & Domestic Violence

**Public Security Police  
(PSP)**

**2st Phase**

**Republican National Guard  
(GNR)**

**EPAV** - Outreach Teams and Victims' Support (**458**)

**NIAVE** - Research Groups and Specific Victims' Support (**534**)

**EPC** - Crime Prevention Brigades (**96**)

**BIC** - Criminal Investigation Brigades (**352**)

**3st Phase**

**IC** - Specialized Teams in Domestic Violence

**EEVD**

Domestic Violence Special Teams (**96**)

**EII**

Investigation and Enquiry Teams (**436**)

**Public Prosecution Specialized Judges in Domestic Violence**

*Issue immediate orders in 72h*

# Law Enforcements & Domestic Violence



**RVD**

## Risk Assessment Instrument

20 Items «Yes, No or NA/D»

### 3 Standards/Information Sets:

1 - Item «1-8»

Characterization of **Violence** and Victim **Perception**

2 - Item «9-17»

Context and **Behaviors** of the Offender

3 - Item «18-20»

Victim **Vulnerability** Factors



# Law Enforcement & Domestic Violence

Instrument automatically generates one

**LEVEL RISK** (*3 distincts*)

«**Low**» when the items evaluated do **not indicate**, in the first analysis, the probability of the occurrence of serious bodily harm / of short-term homicide.

«**Medium**» risk factors are present that may pose a real danger of serious bodily harm/homicide if there are changes in context or circumstances  
(e.g. Situations in which the victim has separated/intended/departed from the aggressor's home. If the offender has stopped the medication associated with mental health issues)

«**High**» risk factors are present that indicate **the likelihood** of serious bodily harm or homicide occurring at any time

# Law Enforcement & Domestic Violence

Measures / Procedures according to the Risk Level

## SECURITY PLAN

(victim reinforcement of personal protection guidelines)

**Propose to the Public Prosecution Office Measure(s) of Coercion to the Offender**

(or even finding that the conditions for Detention out of flagrante delicto have been met)

children referral to protection services (-18 years old)

Revaluation according to Risk Level

60 days Risk "Low"

30 days Medium risk

72 h "High" Risk

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